

May 9, 2022

The Honorable Frank Pallone, Jr. Chairman House Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Cathy McMorris Rodgers Ranking Member House Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC 20515

## *Re: Urge FERC to Support Electricity Transmission Competition to Fight Inflation and Reduce Consumer Costs by \$525 billion by 2050*

Dear Chairman Pallone and Ranking Member McMorris Rodgers:

The undersigned 75 organizations from across the nation urge you to aggressively support electricity transmission competition, especially for projects that are 100 kV and larger. The FERC April 21, 2022 Notice of Proposed Rulemaking on transmission and planning rejects competition and protects incumbent monopoly utilities. Competition reduces costs for families and businesses that are captive consumers. Competition reduces inflation and is consistent with American values. Nationwide, from 2014 to 2020, RTO/ISO transmission costs increased by \$74.9 billion, or 79 percent, while electricity demand was flat (see Figure 1).<sup>1</sup>

Support for transmission competition is consistent with President Biden's comments during the State of the Union address on March 1, 2022, when he stated, "Capitalism without competition is exploitation" and his Executive Order on "Promoting Competition in the American Economy." In fact, across the country, consumers are being exploited by incumbent electric utilities that have circumvented FERC Order 1000 that was supposed to usher in an era of competition. Studies show that only about 3 percent of electric transmission projects are competitively bid.<sup>2</sup>

Transmission competition is especially important given President Biden's plans to decarbonize the economy, which is projected by some to require record transmission spending. Under one of the Princeton "Net Zero America" study scenarios the U.S. may need to spend \$2.1 trillion by

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Electricity, U.S. Energy Information Administration, <u>https://www.eia.gov/electricity/</u> Nationwide demand was 3.76 billion MWh in 2014 and 3.72 billion MWh in 2020

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Brattle Group: Cost Savings Offered by Competition in Electric Transmission, <u>https://www.brattle.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/05/16726 cost savings offered by competition in electric transmission.pdf</u>

2050 to build out the transmission grid.<sup>3</sup> Studies have shown that competition can reduce the cost of transmission projects by 20-30 percent. Therefore, a 25 percent savings would save consumers an estimated \$525 billion.

Year	CAISO	FRCC	ISO-NE	MISO	NYISO	PJM	SERC	SPP	WECC	Yearly Total
2014	\$7,964	\$1,646	\$6,347	\$15,373	\$22,896	\$20,373	\$7,504	\$6,015	\$7,044	\$95,163
2015	\$11,533	\$2,228	\$7,043	\$17,187	\$23,858	\$24,957	\$8,007	\$6,622	\$7,395	\$108,831
2016	\$13,015	\$2,472	\$7,665	\$20,072	\$24,303	\$29,554	\$8,616	\$7,265	\$7,859	\$120,821
2017	\$15,137	\$2,700	\$8,259	\$22,846	\$25,645	\$33,877	\$9,003	\$7,832	\$8,227	\$133,526
2018	\$15,594	\$2,851	\$8,823	\$25,197	\$26,660	\$37,542	\$10,067	\$8,508	\$8,543	\$143,784
2019	\$16,217	\$3,030	\$9,545	\$27,206	\$27,740	\$42,319	\$10,834	\$8,931	\$8,950	\$154,773
2020	\$17,481	\$3,115	\$10,269	\$30,532	\$29,796	\$48,799	\$11,568	\$9,292	\$9,240	\$170,092
Grand Total	\$96,941	\$18,042	\$57,950	\$158,414	\$180,899	\$237,421	\$65,600	\$54,465	\$57,257	\$926,989

## FIGURE 1: Comparison of Transmission Investment by Region 2014 – 2020 (\$ millions)<sup>4</sup>

Incumbent electric utilities oppose transmission competition and would have you believe that electricity electrons stop at a state's border. The vast majority of transmission projects involve interstate commerce and that is why changes to FERC's regulations are needed to ensure that consumers benefit from competition and lower costs.

We request that the Committee hold a hearing that would allow consumers to explain needed changes to FERC's NOPR and its benefits. Thank you in advance for protecting consumers from monopoly power and higher costs.

Sincerely,

Paul N. Cicio *Paul N. Cicio* Chairman, Electricity Transmission Competition Coalition <u>https://electricitytransmissioncompetitioncoalition.org/</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> NET-ZERO AMERICA: Potential Pathways, Infrastructure, and Impacts, Princeton University,

https://netzeroamerica.princeton.edu/?explorer=year&state=national&table=2020&limit=200

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> S&P Global Market Intelligence Regulatory Research Associates Regulatory Focus: An Overview of Transmission Ratemaking in the U.S. – 2021 Update

cc: The Honorable Jennifer Granholm FERC Chairman and Commissioners

## MEMBERS OF THE ELECTRICITY TRANSMISSION COALITON

- Alliance of Western Energy Consumers (AWEC)
- American Forest & Paper Association
- Ag Processing
- Aluminum Association
- American Chemistry Council
- American Foundry Society
- American Iron and Steel Institute
- Ardagh Group
- Arglass Yamamura
- Arkansas Electric Energy Consumers, Inc.
- Arkansas Forest and Paper Council
- Association of Businesses Advocating for Tariff Equity
- CalPortland Company
- Can Manufacturers Institute
- Carolina Industrial Group for Fair Utility Rates
- Carolina Utility Customers Association, Inc.
- **Century Aluminum**
- Chemistry Council of New Jersey
- Commercial Metals Company
- Council of Industrial Boilers Organization
- Coalition of MISO Transmission Customers
- Delaware Energy Users Group
- Digital Realty
- **Domtar Corporation**
- Eramet Marietta Inc.
- Ford Motor Company
- Formosa Plastics Corporation, USA
- Foundry Association of Michigan
- Glass Packaging Institute
- Industrial Energy Consumers of America
- Illinois Industrial Energy Consumers
- Indiana Cast Metals Association
- Indiana Industrial Energy Consumers
- Industrial Energy Consumers of Pennsylvania
- Industrial Energy Users-Ohio
- Industrial Minerals Association-North America
- Iowa Business Energy Coalition
- Iowa Industrial Energy Group, Inc.
- Iron Mining Association of Minnesota
- Lehigh Hanson, Inc.

LS Power Development, LLC Maine Industrial Energy Consumer Group Marathon Petroleum Company Metalcasters of Minnesota Messer Americas Michigan Chemistry Council **Midwest Food Products Association** Minnesota Large Industrial Group Multiple Intervenors, NY National Council of Textile Organizations National Retail Federation North Carolina Manufacturers Alliance Office of the People's Counsel for the District of Columbia Ohio Cast Metals Association Ohio Energy Group Ohio Manufacturers' Association **Oklahoma Industrial Energy Consumers** Olin Corporation **Owens-Illinois** Pennsylvania Energy Consumer Alliance PJM Industrial Customer Coalition Portland Cement Association Public Citizen, Inc. **R** Street **Resale Power Group of Iowa Retail Industry Leaders Association** Riceland Foods, Inc. Rio Tinto Steel Manufacturers Association **Texas Cast Metals Association** Vallourec STAR LP Vinyl Institute Virginia Manufacturers Association West Virginia Energy Users Group Wisconsin Cast Metals Association Wisconsin Industrial Energy Group